

# Contents

<b>Chapter 1 Introduction.....</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Chapter 2 Background .....</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>2.1 Video in Wireless Networks .....</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>2.2 Brief Introduction of H.264/AVC .....</b>	<b>7</b>
2.2.1 Highlighted Features.....	9
2.2.2 Network Abstraction Layer.....	10
2.2.2.1 NAL units.....	11
2.2.3 Video Coding Layer.....	11
<b>2.3 Scalable Coding.....</b>	<b>16</b>
2.3.1 Scalability and FGS Coding.....	16
2.3.2 RFGS Coding.....	18
2.3.3 H.264 + RFGS Coding.....	20
<b>2.4 Error Control Techniques .....</b>	<b>21</b>
2.4.1 Tools of Error Resilience.....	21
2.4.1.1 Error Resilient Scalable Video Coding .....	21
2.4.1.2 Error Resilient Tools in H.264 .....	25
2.4.2 Tools of Error Concealment.....	27
<b>Chapter 3 Error Resilience of H.264 + RFGS.....</b>	<b>33</b>
<b>3.1 Effects of Packet Length.....</b>	<b>33</b>
<b>3.2 Quantization Parameter (QP).....</b>	<b>37</b>
<b>3.3 Partial Prediction Parameter (<math>\beta</math>) .....</b>	<b>40</b>
<b>3.4 Leaky Factor (<math>\alpha</math>).....</b>	<b>42</b>
<b>3.5 Packaging Methods.....</b>	<b>43</b>
<b>Chapter 4 Field Coding on H.264 + RFGS.....</b>	<b>49</b>
<b>4.1 On Base Layer .....</b>	<b>49</b>
4.1.1 Proposed Types of Field Coding.....	49
4.1.2 Error Concealment.....	54
4.1.2.1 Error Concealment for Bottom Fields .....	55
4.1.2.2 Error Concealment for Top Fields .....	60
<b>4.2 On Enhancement Layer .....</b>	<b>65</b>
4.2.1 Proposed Structure .....	65

4.2.2 Error Concealment .....	70
<b>Chapter 5 Experiment Results.....</b>	<b>75</b>
5.1 On Base Layer .....	75
5.2 On Enhancement Layer .....	83
<b>Chapter 6 Conclusions.....</b>	<b>89</b>
<b>Bibliography .....</b>	<b>91</b>



# List of Tables

Table 3.1 Coding rate records .....	46
Table 4.1 Coding rate records of Field Coding.....	52
Table 4.2 Expectation of MD between current MB and its neighbor MB's .....	56



# List of Figures

Fig. 2.1 Wireless video application MMS, PSS, and PCS: differentiation by real-time or offline processing for encoding, transmission, and decoding.....	6
Fig. 2.2 H.264/AVC standard in transport environment.....	6
Fig. 2.3 Packetization of an H.264/AVC NAL unit encapsulated in RTP/UDP/IP.....	7
Fig. 2.4 Structure of H.264/AVC .....	8
Fig. 2.5 Scope of H.264/AVC standardization.....	8
Fig. 2.6 NALU header .....	11
Fig. 2.7 Basic coding structure for H.264.AVC for a macroblock.....	12
Fig. 2.8 Subdivision of a picture into slices.....	13
Fig. 2.9 Subdivision of a picture into slice groups using FMO .....	13
Fig. 2.10 Five of the nine Intra 4x4 prediction modes.....	14
Fig. 2.11 Segmentations of a macroblock for motion compensation.....	14
Fig. 2.12 Performance of the deblocking filter for highly compressed pictures.....	16
Fig. 2.13 Illustration of video coding performance .....	17
Fig. 2.14 FGS scalability structure .....	18
Fig. 2.15 FGS encoder structure .....	18
Fig. 2.16 Diagram of RFGS partial inter-prediction mode.....	20
Fig. 2.17 Hybrid coding scheme of H.264+RFGS .....	21
Fig. 2.18 FEC across packets.....	23
Fig. 2.19 Transmission of an FGS stream containing $n = 3$ bit-planes.....	23
Fig. 2.20 Bit-stream packetization with cross layer UPP .....	24
Fig. 2.21 ARQ mechanism.....	25
Fig. 2.22 Two slice groups of checker-board FMO .....	27
Fig. 2.23 Spatial interpolation for error concealment.....	29
Fig. 2.24 Direction of the prediction motion vectors in an MPEG sequence .....	29
Fig. 2.25 Estimation of DCT coefficients of missing blocks based on neighboring blocks .....	30
Fig. 2.26 An example of the decision tree for error concealment.....	31

Fig. 3.1 Discussion of packet length.....	36
Fig. 3.2 Simulation results of error resilience performance of the single-layer H.26438	
Fig. 3.3 Simulation results of error resilience of H.264 +RFGS .....	39
Fig. 3.4 The coding efficiency for different choices of $\beta$ .....	41
Fig. 3.5 PSNR performance versus bitrate with respect to various packet loss rates and different $\beta$ 's .....	42
Fig. 3.6 PSNR performance versus bitrates with respect to various packet loss rates and different $\beta$ 's .....	43
Fig. 3.7 The sequential packaging .....	45
Fig. 3.8 Two types of FMO packaging.....	45
Fig. 3.9 The field packaging .....	45
Fig. 3.10 Experiment Results (Foreman).....	46
Fig. 3.11 Experiment Results (Stefan).....	47
Fig. 4.1 A general prediction mode of frame coding.....	50
Fig. 4.2 Four prediction schemes of field coding .....	51
Fig. 4.3 Two basic error concealment methods .....	53
Fig. 4.4 Comparison of error resilience performance between FSPFC and frame coding.....	54
Fig. 4.5 Diagram of the relative positions between an MB and its neighbor MV's ....	56
Fig. 4.6 Power of differences of DCT coefficients versus motion vector errors.....	57
Fig. 4.7 Performance of the concealment method 'Spatial interpolation' .....	57
Fig. 4.8 Experimental result of spatial interpolation.....	58
Fig. 4.9 Simulation results of the 'Foreman' sequence .....	58
Fig. 4.10 Simulation results of the 'Foreman' sequence .....	59
Fig. 4.11 An illustration of the correlations between a bottom field and its reference fields.....	61
Fig. 4.12 A block (red) and its neighboring blocks (blue).....	62
Fig. 4.13 Regions in the top field that are referred by MB's in the bottom field .....	62
Fig. 4.14 Simulation results of the 'Foreman' sequence .....	63
Fig. 4.15 Comparison of the error resilience between PPFC and FSPFC .....	65

Fig. 4.16 The structure of field coding over base layer + frame coding over enhancement layer.....	67
Fig. 4.17 The structure of field coding over base layer + field coding over enhancement layer.....	67
Fig. 4.18 The coding efficiency of H.264 + RFGS with frm-frm coding (blue), fld-frm coding (green), and fld-fld coding (red), respectively .....	68
Fig. 4.19 The coding efficiency of H.264 + RFGS with $\alpha = 1$ (red), $\alpha = 0.6$ (green), and $\alpha = 0.2$ (blue) .....	69
Fig. 4.20 Comparison the vision effect of frame and field coding .....	70
Fig. 4.21 Simulation results of concealment methods .....	72
Fig. 4.22 Simulation results of concealment methods .....	74
Fig. 5.1 Base layer experiment results with the FSPFC structure (Foreman).....	78
Fig. 5.2 Base layer experiment results. Comparison between the FSPFC structure and the frame coding structure (Test sequence: Foreman) .....	81
Fig. 5.3 Base layer experiment results. Comparison between the FSPFC structure and the frame coding structure (Test sequence: Stephan).....	82
Fig. 5.4 Enhancement layer experiment results with the fld_fld coding (Test sequence: Foreman) .....	85
Fig. 5.5 Enhancement layer experiment results. Comparison between the fld_fld coding and the frm_frm coding (Test sequence: Foreman) .....	86
Fig. 5.6 Enhancement layer experiment results. Comparison between the fld_fld coding and the frm_frm coding (Test sequence: Stefan).....	88