

第三代及系統後世代之無線通訊系統

動態品質通訊交遞演算法

研究生：蔡明原

指導教授：黃經堯 博士

國立交通大學

電子工程學系 電子研究所碩士班

摘要

如何成功地完成移動中所產生的通訊聯結交遞程序，並且以最有效的系統資源來處理通訊連結交遞，是任何無線行動通訊系統的核心重點。因此，我們針對無線通訊聯結的交遞環境，並以通訊連結品質及系統雜訊干擾間的非線性自然特性為基礎，在 CDMA『分碼多工接取技術』系統下，開發『動態通訊品質多重斜率通訊交遞演算法則』，進行系統模擬驗證，分析新演算法的運作效能。

Dynamic Quality-Based Handoff Algorithms in Third Generation and Beyond Wireless Communication Systems

Student: MingYuan Tsai

Advisor: Dr. ChingYao Huang

Department of Electronics Engineering & Institute of Electronics

National Chiao-Tung University, HsinChu, 2004

Abstract



In a wireless communication system, there exists a non-linear relationship among the connection quality, the overall interference level, and the required resources. To meet the handoff design challenges in 3G systems, in this thesis we demonstrate the need of having a flexible handoff control algorithm. The proposed multi-slope quality-based handoff control algorithms will be evaluated against other existing 2G/3G handoff algorithms on the performance of the connection quality, the forward-link power budget, the channel element usage, and the handoff frequency.

Acknowledgements

I would like to acknowledge the enormous help given to me in working on the thesis. I would like to thank ChangJui Chiang and Hong Hwi Ruan who are both junior members in my lab. I appreciate all members in my lab who are willing to discuss with me when I am confused in studying. Also specially thanks to ChingYao Huang, my advisor, for advising me and sharing his experience to me. As always, there is great appreciation to my family, who totally support me not only in the finance but also in my living attitude.



Contents

Abstract (in Chinese)	I
Abstract (in English).....	II
Acknowledgement.....	III
Contents.....	IV
Figure Caption	VI
Table Caption	VII
Chapter 1 Introduction.....	1
Chapter 2 Background for CDMA Handoff Controls.....	4
2.1 Handoff algorithm in IS-95A	4
2.1.1 Add-Leg Stage	5
2.1.2 Drop-Leg Stage.....	6
2.1.3 Handoff Process	7
2.2 Handoff algorithm in IS-95B and cdma2000.....	10
2.2.1 Add-Leg Stage	10
2.2.2 Drop-Leg Stage.....	11
2.2.3 Handoff Process	12
Chapter 3 Multi-Slope Quality Based Handoff Control Algorithm (MSHO)	14
3.1 The Multi-Slope Quality Based Control Algorithm.....	14
3.2 Summary	18
Chapter 4 Simulation Platform.....	19
4.1 Simulation Model	19
4.2 Forward Link Required Power Calculation	22
4.3 Base Station Antenna and Cell Coverage Designs.....	24

4.4 The Mobile Required Eb/No Calculation	26
4.5 Program State Flow	30
4.6 Summary	33
Chapter 5 Simulation Results.....	34
5.1 The Simulation Assumption	34
5.2 Connection Quality	36
5.3 Forward-link Power Budget.....	38
5.4 Channel Elements (Hardware Resources)	40
5.5 Processing Load (Handoff Frequency)	42
5.6 Discussion	44
Chapter 6 Conclusions.....	46
References.....	47



Figure Caption

Figure 2.1, IS-95A Handoff Procedure	7
Figure 2.2, IS-95A Handoff Process with Messages.....	8
Figure 2.3, Various Handoff Sets in IS-95A.....	9
Figure 2.4, IS-95B/cdma2000 Handoff Process	12
Figure 3.1, Multi-Slope Quality Based Handoff Control Algorithm.....	16
Figure 3.2, Multi-slope Quality based Handoff Algorithm -- T_{ADD}	17
Figure 3.3, Multi-slope Quality based Handoff Algorithm – T_{DROP}	17
Figure 4.1 Simulation Model.....	20
Figure 4.2, Single Cell Topology.....	24
Figure 4.3, Three Antenna Patent in one Cell.....	25
Figure 4.4, 6 Users' Trajectories & 19 BSs Topology	26
Figure 4.5, The linear-relationship in required Eb/No with different active pilot strength.	29
Figure 4.6, Program State Flow Chart_I	30
Figure 4.7, Program State Flow Chart_II	31
Figure 4.8, Program State Flow Chart _III	31
Figure 5.1, Average aggregate Ec/Io vs. number of active users.....	35
Figure 5.2, Average aggregate Ec/Io at 6-user case	37
Figure 5.3, Instant Performance (200 msec average) – User 2.....	37
Figure 5.4, The standard deviation in aggregate Ec/Io _User2	38
Figure 5.5, Base Station Transmit Power at 6-user Case and the Associated Aggregate Pilot Ec/Io	39
Figure 5.6, Average Total Base Station Transmit Power at 6-user Case	40
Figure 5.7, Channel Element (hardware) Usage at 6-user case	41
Figure 5.8, Average Total Channel Element Usage at 6-user case	41
Figure 5.9, Handoff Events per 60-sec Call	43
Figure 5.10, Handoff Events 5-minutes Call	44

Table Caption

Table 4.1, The required Eb/No versus the number of active Leg Calculation	27
Table 5.1, Algorithm Assumptions.....	34
Table 5.2, Channel Element (hardware) Usage Percentage at 6-user case.....	42
Table 5.3, Handoff Leg connection distribution	42

