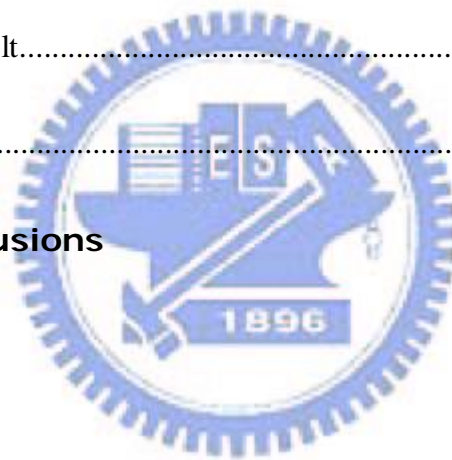


# Contents

<b>Chinese Abstract</b>	<b>i</b>
<b>English Abstract</b>	<b>ii</b>
<b>Acknowledgement</b>	<b>iii</b>
<b>Contents</b>	<b>iv</b>
<b>List of Tables</b>	<b>vi</b>
<b>List of Figures</b>	<b>vii</b>
<b>Chap 1 Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Introduction.....	1
1.2 Organization of the Thesis.....	3
<b>Chap 2 Background</b>	<b>4</b>
2.1 ADSL System.....	4
2.1.1 ADSL Introduction.....	4
2.1.2 ADSL Environment.....	6
2.2 DMT System.....	11
2.3 Interference Suffered in a DSL Channel.....	18
<b>Chap 3 Time Domain Equalizer</b>	<b>22</b>



3.1 Single-Path Design Methods of TEQ.....	22
3.1.1 MSSNR TEQ.....	24
3.1.2 MMSE .....	31
3.1.3 Geometric SNR.....	35
3.2 Per-tone TEQ	40
3.2.1 Introduction.....	40
3.2.2 Compare with Single-path design.....	44
3.2.3 Summary.....	46
<b>Chapter 4 Modified FEQ Design</b>	<b>47</b>
4.1 Tone Grouping.....	47
4.2 Simulation result.....	48
4.2 Discussion.....	51
<b>Chapter 5 Conclusions</b>	<b>53</b>
<b>Appendix</b>	<b>55</b>
<b>Bibliography</b>	<b>58</b>



# List of Table

2.1 AWG Diameter(inch).....	7
2.2 16-point Mapping.....	13
4.1 Bitrate versus tone grouping over CSA loop 1.....	49
4.2 Bitrate versus tone grouping over CSA loop 2.....	49
4.3 Bitrate versus tone grouping over CSA loop 3.....	49
4.4 Bitrate versus tone grouping over CSA loop 4.....	50
4.5 Bitrate versus tone grouping over CSA loop 5.....	50
4.6 Bitrate versus tone grouping over CSA loop 6.....	50
4.7 Bitrate versus tone grouping over CSA loop 7.....	51
4.8 Bitrate versus tone grouping over CSA loop 8.....	51
4.9 Utilization for each grouping number when $N_w=32$ .....	52
4.10 Utilization for each grouping number when $N_w=32$ .....	52

# List of Figures

2.1	FDM ADSL.....	5
2.2	ANSI CSA Loops (Feet/AWG).....	7
2.3	CSA #7 channel impulse response with 2MHz sampling rate.....	8
2.4	CSA #7 channel magnitude response with 2MHz sampling rate.....	8
2.5	Near-end crosstalk(NEXT) and Far-end crosstalk(FEXT).....	9
2.6	DMT scheme.....	11
2.7	16-point Constellation.....	14
2.8	Mirrored block.....	15
2.9	IFFT of the mirrored block in Fig 2.8.....	16
2.10	This is one t-domain symbol with the cyclic prefix shown in red.....	17
2.11	Types of interference.....	19
2.12	Inter-symbol-interference.....	20
2.13	The interference structure of ICI.....	21
3.1	A TEQ-based Receiver.....	23
3.2	A model of TEQ and TIR.....	23

3.3	Channel, TEQ and effective channel.....	24
3.4	ISI as a noise source.....	27
3.5	Impulse response of the CSA Loop 7(top) and effective channel equalized by Max-SIR TEQ(bottom).....	30
3.6	Two errors of TEQ.....	31
3.7	Impulse response of the CSA Loop 7(top) and effective channel equalized by MMSE TEQ(bottom).....	34
3.8	Impulse response of the CSA Loop 7(top) and effective channel equalized by GEO TEQ(bottom).....	40
3.9	The Frequency Domain Equalizer.....	41
3.10	Modified T-tap FEQ per tone.....	44
3.11	Achieved SNR of per tone.....	45
3.12	Bit-rate after equalization only as a function of synchronization delay.....	45

