

圖 目 錄

Figure 1-1 Small molecular OEL device prepared by Tang <i>et al.</i>	2
Figure 1-2 Structures of some common small molecules.....	3
Figure 1-3 Structures of some common polymer materials.....	4
Figure 1-4 Structure of a single layer OLED device.....	6
Figure 1-5 Electroluminescence mechanism.....	6
Figure 1-6 Energy diagram of exciton formation.....	7
Figure 1-7 Schematic energy level diagram for an ITO/PPV/Al device.....	8
Figure 1-8 Structure of a multilayer OLED device.....	8
Figure 1-9 Structure of MEH-PPV.....	10
Figure 1-10 Scheme of SPR method.....	10
Figure 1-11 Scheme of XPR method.....	11
Figure 1-12 Structures of some DP-PPVs.....	12
Figure 1-13 Scheme of ring-opening polymerization.....	12
Figure 1-14 Molecular orientation of the polymer chains in the L-B film.....	15
Figure 1-15 Structures of PF2/6, PI and ST638.....	16
Figure 1-16 Structures of some LC-PPVs, LC-PPPs and LC-PTVs.....	17
Figure 1-17 Structures of DP-PPVs with liquid crystalline side groups.....	18
Figure 3-1 Mechanism of the Gilch route.....	31
Figure 3-2 ¹ H-NMR spectra of the (a) monomer 6 and polymer P1 synthesized with different amount of base: (b) 8 equivalent; (c) 16 equivalent.....	34
Figure 3-3 TGA diagrams of P1 synthesized with different amount of base (a) 8 equivalent; (b) 16 equivalent.....	35
Figure 3-4 FT-IR spectra of P1 synthesized with different amount of base (a) 8 equivalent; (b) 16 equivalent.....	36
Figure 3-5 Optical texture of P1 at 190	40
Figure 3-6 DSC diagram of P1	40

Figure 3-7 UV-vis spectra of P1 in solid film (a) and solution states: (b) in CHCl_3 ; (c) in THF; (d) in Toluene.....	41
Figure 3-8 PL spectra of P1 in solid film (a) and solution states: (b) in CHCl_3 ; (c) in THF; (d) in Toluene.....	42
Figure 3-9 Oxidation curve in CV of P1	43
Figure 3-10 Energy level of P1	44
Figure 3-11 Direct rubbing of the polymer in fusion or solution state.....	45
Figure 3-12 Polarized UV and PL spectra of P1	45
Figure 3-13 Rubbing direction and alignment of the conjugated backbone.....	46
Figure 3-14 UV-vis spectra of (a) P1 and (b) P2 in thin film state.....	47
Figure 3-15 UV-vis spectrum of P3 in thin film state.....	47
Figure 3-16 PL spectra of (a) P1 and (b) P2 in thin film state.....	48
Figure 3-17 PL spectrum of P3 in thin film state.....	49
Figure 3-18 Emission spectra of (a) PL and (b) EL.....	50
Figure 3-19 I-V and L-V curves of ITO / PEDOT / P1 / Ca(Al).....	50
Figure 3-20 OLED device using P1 as the emission layer.....	51
Figure 3-21 Structures of some DP-PPVs with different substituents.....	51
Figure 3-22 Hexagonal packing of DPn-PPV.....	52
Figure 5-1 PL spectra of MEH-PPV inside/outside silica nanopores.....	59
Figure 7-1 SEM images of: (a)PPV/SiO ₂ -B; (b)PPV/SiO ₂ -F; (c)PPV/TiO ₂ -B...	67
Figure 7-2 UV-vis absorption spectra of PPV and nanocomposites: (a) PPV; (b) PPV/SiO ₂ -A; (c) PPV/SiO ₂ -D; (d) PPV/SiO ₂ -E; (e) PPV/SiO ₂ -H; (f) PPV/TiO ₂ -A; (g) PPV/TiO ₂ -D.....	69
Figure 7-3 FT-IR spectra of PPV and nanocomposites: (a) PPV; (b) PPV/SiO ₂ -B; (c) PPV/SiO ₂ -F; (d) PPV/TiO ₂ -B.....	71
Figure 7-4 Raman spectra of PPV and nanocomposites: (a) PPV; (b) PPV/SiO ₂ -B; (c) PPV/SiO ₂ -F; (d) PPV/TiO ₂ -B.....	73
Figure 7-5 Variation of the peak 1 (1547 cm ⁻¹) / peak 2 (1625 cm ⁻¹) ratio as a function of the nanoparticle concentration: (a) PPV/SiO ₂ (100 nm);	

(b) PPV/SiO ₂ (20 nm); (c) PPV/TiO ₂ (20 nm).....	74
Figure 7-6 PL spectra of PPV/(100 nm SiO ₂) composite thin films with different particle concentrations: (a) 0%; (b) 1%; (c) 2%; (d) 4%; (e) 8%.....	76
Figure 7-7 PL spectra of PPV/(20 nm SiO ₂) composite thin films with different particle concentrations: (a) 0%; (b) 1%; (c) 2%; (d) 4%; (e) 8%.....	76
Figure 7-8 PL spectra of PPV/(20 nm TiO ₂) composite thin films with different particle concentrations: (a) 0%; (b) 2%; (c) 4%. The spectra of samples with 1% and 8 % TiO ₂ concentration are very close to curves (b) and (c) respectively.....	77
Figure 7-9 Current density vs applied field in ITO-PPV/SiO ₂ (100 nm)-MgAg diodes with different nanoparticle concentrations.....	80
Figure 7-10 Current density vs applied field in ITO-PPV/SiO ₂ (20 nm)-MgAg diodes with different nanoparticle concentrations.....	80
Figure 7-11 Current density vs applied field in ITO-PPV/TiO ₂ (20 nm)-MgAg diodes with different nanoparticle concentrations.....	81
Figure 7-12 SEM images of: (a) MEH/SiO ₂ -A; (b) MEH/SiO ₂ -E; (c) PPV/TiO ₂ -A.....	82
Figure 7-13 UV-vis absorption spectra of MEH-PPV and nanocomposites: (a) MEH-PPV; (b) MEH/SiO ₂ -A; (c) MEH/SiO ₂ -D; (d) MEH/SiO ₂ -E; (e) MEH/SiO ₂ -H; (f) MEH/TiO ₂ -A; (g) MEH/TiO ₂ -D.....	84
Figure 7-14 FT-IR spectra of MEH-PPV and nanocomposites: (a) MEH-PPV; (b) MEH/SiO ₂ -A; (c) MEH/SiO ₂ -E; (d) MEH/TiO ₂ -A.....	85
Figure 7-15 Raman spectra of MEH-PPV and nanocomposites: (a) MEH-PPV; (b) MEH/SiO ₂ -A; (c) MEH/SiO ₂ -E; (d) MEH/TiO ₂ -A.....	86
Figure 7-16 PL spectra of MEH-PPV/(20 nm SiO ₂) composite thin films with different particle concentrations: (a) 0%; (b) 1%; (c) 2%; (d) 4%; (e) 8%.....	87

Figure 7-17 PL spectra of MEH-PPV/(100 nm SiO ₂) composite thin films with different particle concentrations: (a) 0%; (b) 1%; (c) 2%; (d) 4%; (e) 8%.....	88
Figure 7-18 PL spectra of MEH-PPV/(20 nm TiO ₂) composite thin films with different particle concentrations: (a) 0%; (b) 1%; (c) 2%; (d) 4%; (e) 8%.....	89
Figure 7-19 PL spectra of MEH-PPV during 4 weeks.....	90
Figure 7-20 PL spectra of MEH-PPV/SiO ₂ (20 nm, 1%) during 4 weeks.....	91
Figure 7-21 PL spectra of MEH-PPV/SiO ₂ (100 nm, 1%) during 4 weeks.....	91
Figure 7-22 PL spectra of MEH-PPV/TiO ₂ (20 nm, 1%) during 4 weeks.....	92
Figure 7-23 Variation of the emission ratio L/L ₀ as a function of the nanoparticle concentration.....	93
Figure 7-24 Raman spectra of MEH-PPV thin films spin-coated from solutions: (a) MEH/C; (b) MEH/T; (c) MEH/X.....	95
Figure 7-25 PL spectra of MEH-PPV thin films spin-coated from solutions: (a) MEH/C; (b) MEH/T; (c) MEH/X.....	95
Figure 7-26 SEM images of porous alumina substrates.....	97
Figure 7-27 Raman spectra of MEH-PPV thin films on (a) glass plate and porous alumina substrates: (b) 118 nm; (c) 78 nm; (d) 30 nm; (e) 18 nm..	97
Figure 7-28 PL spectra of MEH-PPV thin films on (a) glass plate and porous alumina substrates: (b) 118 nm; (c) 78 nm; (d) 30 nm; (e) 18 nm..	98
Figure 7-29 Shift of the main PL peak in MEH-PPV/alumina composites as a function of the pore size.....	100
Figure 7-30 Relative intensity variation of the main PL peak in MEH-PPV/alumina composites as a function of the pore size.....	100