A Study on Hierarchical Online Multi-Functional Image

**Authentication Centers** 

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**ABSTRACT** 

With the advance of digital techniques, digital images may be copied illegally or

used without authorization. Therefore, it has become an urgent issue to develop methods

to protect the copyright of digital images. In this study, the concept of hierarchical online

image authentication centers is proposed. Not only novel authentication methods but also

new digital watermarking techniques are proposed and integrated into the system for

more secure and effective image copyright protection. First, techniques for online search

of suspected images and verification of watermarked images are integrated into the

system. Second, the functions of authentication and certificate issuing are implemented

for use at the central image authentication center. Moreover, a method for certificate

tampering detection is proposed. Third, a more efficient way for watermark verification

by progressive image matching is developed.

In addition, although digital watermarking techniques are commonly used for

verifying the copyright of images, users need to keep both original images and

corresponding watermarked ones. This results in waste of storage space. Therefore, a

method for lossless recovery of original images from watermarked ones is desired. For

this purpose, a lossless visible watermarking technique is proposed finally. Good

experimental results showing the feasibility of the proposed methods are also included.

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