

List of Figures

Fig. 1.1 perovskite structure.....	2
Fig. 1.2 ABO_3 structure.....	3
Fig. 1.3 Phases of BaTiO_3	3
Fig. 1.4 Energy level of rare-earth ions.....	4
Fig. 2.1 Diffraction of x-ray.....	8
Fig 2.2 Equivalence of a second-order (100) reflection and the first-order (200) reflection.....	10
Fig. 2.3 Diagram of dipole moment.....	11
Fig. 2.4 Energy diagram of IR absorption.....	12
Fig. 2.5 $4f$ energy levels in the PL of PLT:Er^{+3} thin films.....	18
Fig. 3.1 Flowchart of Er-doped PLT solution obtained by sol-gel method	24
Fig. 3.2 Flowchart of sol-gel derived Er-doped PLT thin films.....	25
Fig. 3.3 Setup of Raman and visible-PL measurement.....	26
Fig. 4.1 XRD patterns of $\text{Pb}_x\text{Sr}_{1-x}\text{TiO}_3$ samples with various x values....	28
Fig.4.2 The variation of the FWHM of the (101) peak of $\text{Pb}_x\text{La}_{1-x}\text{TiO}_3$...	28

Fig. 4.3 Lattice constants “a” and “c” and corresponding c/a ratio of $\text{Pb}_x\text{La}_{1-x}\text{TiO}_3$	29
Fig. 4.4 Raman spectra of $\text{Pb}_{1-x}\text{La}_x\text{TiO}_3$ Thin films at room temperature.....	33
Fig. 4.5 Fitting results of experiment spectrum without disorder and with disorder.....	34
Fig. 4.6 The intensity of disorder induced background of $\text{Pb}_x\text{Sr}_{1-x}\text{TiO}_3$ sample with different La concentrations.....	35
Fig. 4.7 Raman spectra of PT thin films deposited on Pt/TiO ₂ /SiO ₂ /Si substrates with different thicknesses.....	35
Fig. 4.8 X-dependent phonon modes of $\text{Pb}_{1-x}\text{La}_x\text{TiO}_3$ thin film.....	36
Fig. 4.9 Difference between square of $A_1(3\text{LO})$ and $A_1(1\text{TO})$ phonon frequencies for $\text{Pb}_x\text{Sr}_{1-x}\text{TiO}_3$ and $\text{Pb}_x\text{La}_{1-x}\text{TiO}_3$ systems in tetragonal phase.....	37
Fig. 4.10 XRD patterns of the Er-doped $\text{Pb}_{0.8}\text{La}_{0.2}\text{TiO}_3$ thin films sintered at various temperatures with various Er doping concentrations at 700°C	38
Fig. 4.11 Room temperature photoluminescence spectra from $\text{Pb}_{0.8}\text{La}_{0.2}\text{TiO}_3$ thin films doped with 1mol %, 3mol % and 5mol % of Er under various sinteing temperatures.....	40
Fig.4.12 Dependence of the green emission intensities of PLT:Er thin	

films on Er concentration and sintering temperature..... 41

Fig.4.13 Dependence of the green emission intensities and the FWHM of
the (100) peak as a function of the sintering temperature of the
PLT thin films doped with 3 mol % E..... 42

