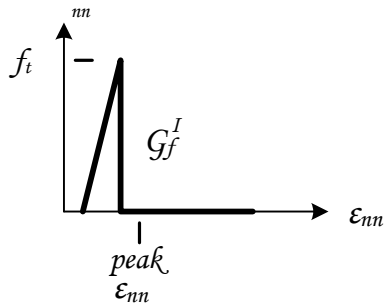
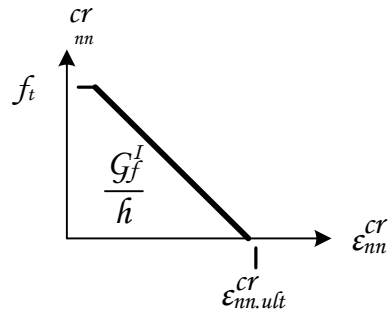


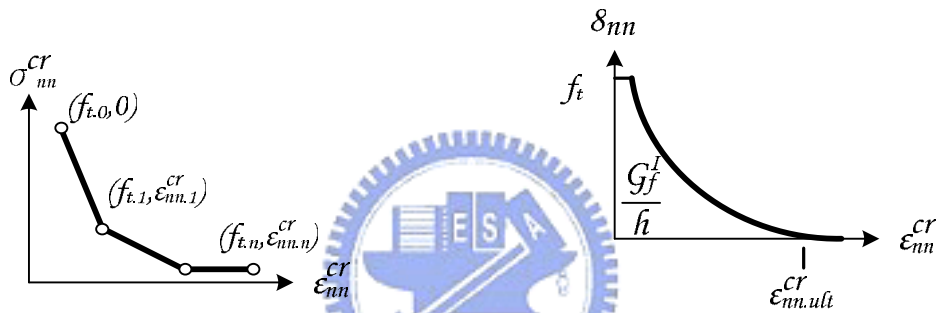
附錄一



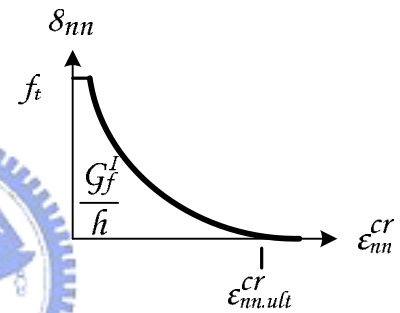
(a) Brittle cracking behavior



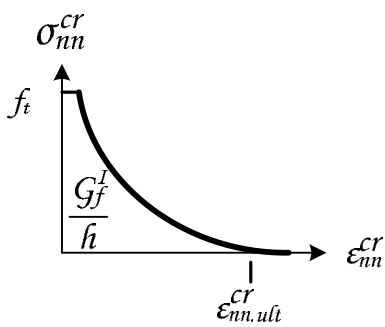
(b) Linear tension softening



(c) Multilinear tension softening



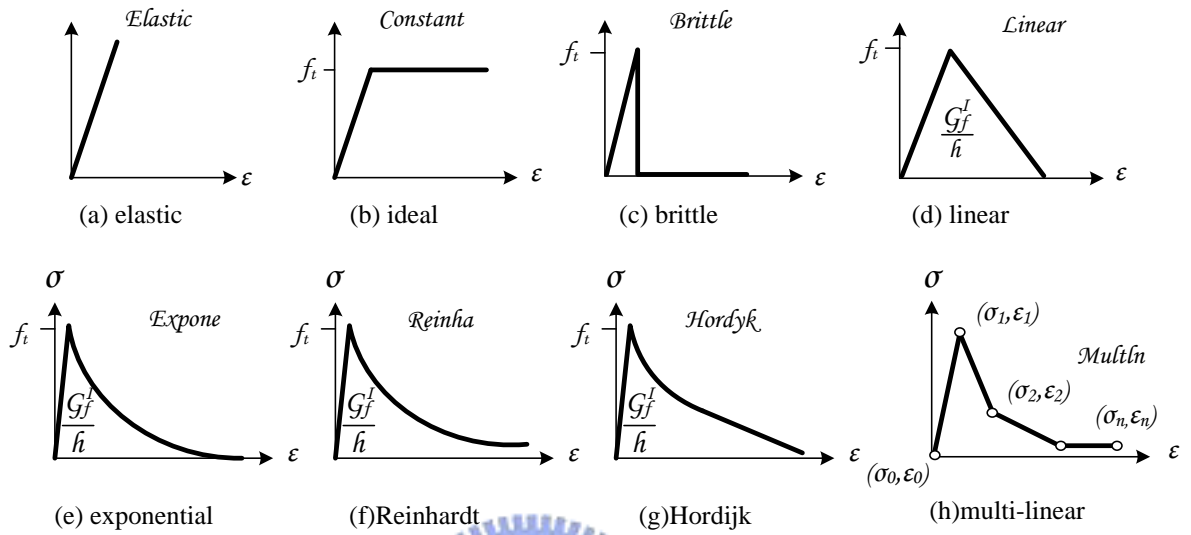
(d) Nonlinear tension softening (Moelands and Reinhardt)



(e) Nonlinear tension softening (Hordijk et al.)

附錄二

Tension behavior



Compression behavior

