## References

- [1] Y. L. Chen and W. H. Tsai, "Automatic Generation of Talking Cartoon Faces from Image Sequences," *Proceedings of 2004 Conference on Computer Vision, Graphics and Image Processing*, Hualien, Taiwan, Republic of China, August 2004.
- [2] Z. Ruttkay and H. Noot, "Animated CharToon faces," *Proceedings of the 1st international symposium on Non-photorealistic animation and rendering*, Annecy, France, June 05-07, 2000, pp. 91-100.
- [3] H. Chen, N. N. Zheng, L. Liang, Y. Li, Y. Q. Xu, and H. Y. Shum, "PicToon: a personalized image-based cartoon system," *Proceedings of the tenth ACM international conference on Multimedia*, France, 2002, pp. 171-178.
- [4] R. Hsu and A. K. Jain, "Generating discriminating cartoon faces using interacting snakes," *IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligent*, 2003, vol. 25, pp. 1388-1398.
- [5] P. Litwinowicz and L. Williams. "Animating images with drawings," SIGGRAPH94 Conference Proceeding, Addision Wesley, Auguest 1996, pp. 225-236.
- [6] D. Burford and E. Blake, "Real-time facial animation for avatars in collaborative virtual environments," *Proceedings of South African Telecommunications Networks and Applications Conference* '99, 1999, pp. 178-183.
- [7] T. Goto, S. Kshirsagar, and N. Magnenat-Thalmann, "Real Time Facial Feature Tracking and Speech Acquisition for Cloned Head", *IEEE Signal Processing Magazine*, May 2001, vol. 18, no. 3, pp. 17-25.
- [8] G. C. de Silva, T. Smyth, and M. J. Lyons, "A Novel Face-tracking Mouth

Controller and its Application to Interacting with Bioacoustic Models," *Proceedings of the 2004 Conference on New Interfaces for Musical Expression*, June 03-05, 2004, pp. 169-172.

- [9] F. Bourel, C. C. Chibelushi, and Adrian A. Low, "Robust facial feature tracking," *Proceedings of the 11th British Machine Vision Conference*, Bristol, UK, 2000, pp. 232-241.
- [10] A. Kapoor and R. W. Picard, "Real-Time, Fully Automatic Upper Facial Feature Tracking," *Proceedings of The 5th International Conference on Automatic Face* and Gesture Recognition, May 20-21, 2002, pp. 10-15.
- [11] N. Oliver, A. P. Pentland, "Lafter: Lips and Face Real Time Tracker," *Proceedings of IEEE Conference on Computer Vision Pattern Recognition*, Puerto Rico, 1997, pp. 123-129.
- [12] S. C. Y. Chan and P. H. Lewis, "A Pre-filter Enabling Fast Frontal Face Detection," *Proceedings of the Third International Conference on Visual Information and Information Systems*, June 02-04, 1999, pp. 777-784.
- [13] S. Lucey, S. Sridharan, and V. Chandran, "Adaptive mouth segmentation using chromatic features," *Pattern Recognition Letters*, September 2002, pp. 1293-1302.