行政院國家科學委員會補助專題研究計畫成果報告

兩個新的運動不穩定定理及其 對自由陀螺穩定性等的應用 Two New Theorems of Motion Instability with Applications to the Stability of Free Gyroscopes and Others

計畫類別: 個別型計畫 整合型計畫

計畫編號: NSC - 89 - 2212 - E - 009 - 006

執行期間: 88 年 8 月 1 日至 89 年 7 月 31 日

計畫主持人:戈正銘 共同主持人:古富能

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三、計畫緣由與目的

一、中文摘要

自 1934 年 Chetaev 改進了 Lyapunov 運動不穩定定理而得出 Chetaev 不穩定定理以來,本計畫首次提出不同於 Chetaev 定理的兩個新的不穩定定理(適用于自治及非自治系統),藉由檢驗 V 函數的高次導數,來判別系統解的不穩定性。它們克服了 Chetaev 定理的缺點。採用所得之第一定理可證明六十餘年來一直未得到直接法證明的自由陀螺儀因框架質量所造成的著名漂移現象。此外並提出十二個其它的應用。

關鍵詞:運動不穩定性、自由陀螺、李亞普 諾夫穩定性、直接法

二、英文摘要

Since 1934 Chetaev improved Lyapunov's motion instability theorem and obtained Chetaev motion instability theorem, it will be the first time that this report gives two new motion instability theorems applicable both to autonomous and nonautonomous systems, which are different with Chetaev theorem, and successfully remedy the defect of Chetaev theorem. With the aid of the derivatives of higher order of V function, the motion instability can be determined. By using the first new theorem, the well-known gimbal walk phenominon of free gyroscope can be proved rigorously by direct method. This problem has remained unsolved by direct method for more than sixty years. Also, twelve other applications are also given in this report.

Keywords: motion instability, free gyroscope, Lyapunov stability, direct method

緣由:

自 1934 年 Chetaev 定理提出後,文獻上並無改進 Chetaev 定理之研究,關於自由陀螺的漂移則 Plymale 和 Goodstein[21]在 1955年用小參數法得到近似的證明,1964年陳濱[22]類似地用迭代法作出近似的證明。1991年戈正銘等[23]改進了 Plymale等的小參數法的近似證明。

一百餘年來對 Lyapunov 直接法之改進 工作(除 Chetaev 外)皆集中于改進其穩定及 漸近穩定定理。1934 年以來 Chetaev 定理一 直未有所改進。本報告提出兩個新定理以改 進 Chetaev 定理,使不穩定性之充分條件得 以降低,並用以解決六十餘年一直未能由直 接法證明的,自由陀螺儀之漂移現象,更給 出其他應用十二種。此二定理對運動穩定性 理論及應用作出重要貢獻。

目的:

1892 年 Lyapunov 提出兩個不穩定定理。此處所提乃指其第一不穩定定理(第二不穩定定理由于應用不便故罕為人用)。此定理要求 Lyapunov 函數 V在原點附近有大于(或小于)零之區域,而 & 為定號函數則運動為不穩定。1934 年 Chetaev 改進此定理,提出著名的 Chetaev 定理:只需要在原點附近有V大于(或小于)零之區域,且在此區域內 & 與 V 同號,則運動不穩定。Chetaev 定理常常不易滿足。我們提出之新定理將 Chetaev 定理改進,將其條件放寬,較容易滿足。

四、結果與討論

結果:

- 得出兩個新的運動不穩定定理及其十三種運用。
- 2. 得出六十多年來的著名難題 自由陀螺 漂移現象 的精確嚴格的直接法的解 答。

討論:

由運動不穩定之定義來看,滿足它的條件是很低的,即如在原點之鄰域中總可找到一條軌跡離開原點即可。故不穩定定理之改進空間仍相當大。

五、計畫成果自評

- 1. 兩個新的運動不穩定定理改進了六十餘年來從未被改進過的 Chetaev 不穩定定理,並給出多方面的應用。這在運動穩定性理論及應用上有重大意義。
- 2. 得出了帶框架自由陀螺漂移這一著名難 題的精確嚴格的直接法解答,深具歷史意 義。

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