行政院國家科學委員會補助專題研究計畫成果報告

宏觀早期宇宙 (1/3-3/3)

計畫類別: 図個別型計畫 整合型計畫

計畫編號: NSC 89 - 2112 - M - 009 - 043; NSC 90 - 2112 - M -

009 - 006; NSC 91 - 2112 - M - 009 - 003;

執行期間: 2000年8月1日至2003年10月31日

計畫主持人:高文芳

本成果報告包括以下應繳交之附件:

赴國外出差或研習心得報告一份 赴大陸地區出差或研習心得報告一份 出席國際學術會議心得報告及發表之論文各一份 國際合作研究計畫國外研究報告書一份

執行單位:交通大學物理研究所

2004年1月15日

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主持人:高文芳 交大物理所

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鍾旻峰

一、 中文摘要

宇宙背景輻射相關研究因為近年來已經獲即將上 線的大型觀測實驗,而成為近年來宇宙演化的熱門 研究課題。對於相當微小,有方向性,接近最後散 設面時期的早期宇宙其形成與演化的機制,相關的 研究, 對現今宇宙演化與大尺度結構形成基制的了 解非常重要。因此我們嘗試有系統的分析所有方向 性 Bianchi 空間再不同模型下的演化與穩定性研 究,我們考慮的模型也包跨不同行事的對稱自發破 缺的矢量位能模型,還有無方向性等壓流體模型及 高階微分、高維模型。我們也繼續這方面相關研究 的相關應用,並研究這些模型在更早期宇宙暴漲時 期的關聯,我們建議通盤瞭解這些矢量位能模型與 高維理論及暴漲理論之間完整的相互關聯與必然加 諸物理系統的相關限制,希望能藉此瞭解這些相關 限制和量子宇宙的關係及其在早期宇宙形成與演化 過程的相關作用與角色。

關鍵詞:宇宙背景輻射、最後散設面、量子宇宙、 暴漲、對稱自發破缺

Abstract

CMB physics has been of much interests recently due to the ongoing observational

project all over the world. The study on the origin and formation of slightly anisotropic early universe near the last scattering surface (LSS) is very important to the understanding of the structure formation of current universe. We tried very hard to study the evolution of anisotropic Bianchi spaces in various models involving various form of symmetry breaking potentials, barotropic fluids, higher-derivative and higher dimensional therories. We also study the stability of the Bianchi spaces under these theoretical models. We will also continue similar studies and explore possible implications of these research topics. We will also study the implication of this model during the very early epoch of the inflationary universe. We propose to study in details the closed relation among inflation, scale symmetry, higher dimensional theory, quantum cosmology and the origin of the effective symmetry breaking potential involved. We will also study the implication of these models to the

inflationary universe, the formation of black hole, wormhole and the stability of neutron star. We hope that this research can lead to more understanding of the physics in the early stage for the evolution of the universe.

Keywords: CMB, last scattering surface, quantum cosmology, inflation, Spontaneously symmetry breaking

二、緣由與目的

背景:

對於相當微小,有方向性,接近最後散設面時期的早期宇宙其形成與演化的機制,相關的研究,對現今宇宙演化與大尺度結構形成基制的了解非常重要。早期宇宙空間彎曲的非常厲害,因此暴漲及量子宇宙論的機制非常值得深入研討.

目的:

我們希望結合共同的力量,一起研究對於相當 微小,有方向性,接近最後散設面時期的早期宇宙 其形成與演化的機制與其穩定性。同時也研究更早 時期量子宇宙理論,暴漲理論與高維重力理論與最 近受到重視的各類不同類型的自發對稱破缺(SSB) 的矢量場(scalar field) 位能模型之間的關聯與相互 影響.我們希望能通盤考量他們的確切相互關聯.

三、結果與討論

研究進度與預期相符.

四、計畫成果自評

研究進行期間,已 13 篇論文發表,另有 6 篇投稿中,也有近十篇完稿中,論文質量皆可,成果不錯.

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